FORM ADV

Uniform Application for Investment Adviser Registration

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Part II - Page 1

Name of Investment Adviser:							
Address:	(Number and Street)	(City)	(State)	(Zip Code)	Area Code:	Telephone number:	

This part of Form ADV gives information about the investment adviser and its business for the use of clients.

The information has not been approved or verified by any governmental authority.

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(Schedules A, B, C, D, and E are included with Part I of this Form, for the use of regulatory bodies, and are not distributed to clients.)

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1.	A.	Advisory S	Advisory Services and Fees. (check the applicable boxes) For each type of service provided, state the approximate % of total advisory billings from that service. (See instruction below.)							roximate
		Applicant:				()(c mstruction	1 ociow.)		
	П		des investment supervisory servi	ces						%
	Ħ	(2) Mana	ages investment advisory account	s not inv	volving	invest	ment superv	isory services		%
		(3) Furni	shes investment advice through c	onsultat	tions no	t inclu	ded in either	r service described above		%
		(4) Issue	s periodicals about securities by s	subscrip	tion					%
			s special reports about securities							<u>%</u>
		(6) Issue	s, not as part of any service descr	ibed abo	ove, any	y charts	s, graphs, fo	rmulas, or other devices		
		which	h clients may use to evaluate secu	ırıtıes						%
	님	(7) On m	nore than an occasional basis, furr	iisnes ac	avice to	chent	s on matters	not involving securities .	···· —	% %
	H	(8) Provi (9) Furni	des a timing serviceshes advice about securities in an	 w mann	er not d	lescrib	 ed above			
	ш	()) 1 um	ishes daylee about securities in an	iy mami	or not c	1050110	ou uoove			
			ges should be based on applicant's ovide estimates of advisory billing							•,
	В.	Does applic	es applicant call any of the services it checked above financial planning or some similar term?							
	C.	Applicant o	ffers investment advisory services	s for: (cl	heck all	that a	pply)			
		(1) A per	rcentage of assets under managen	nent		(4)	Subscription	on fees		
		(2) Hour	ly charges			(5)	Commission	ons		
		(3) Fixed	fees (not including subscription	fees)		(6)	Other			
	D.	For each checked box in A above, describe on Schedule F:								
		• the se	• the services provided, including the name of any publication or report issued by the adviser on a subscription basis or for a fee							
		• appli	applicant's basic fee schedule, how fees are charged and whether its fees are negotiable							
	• when compensation is payable, and if compensation is payable before service is provided, how a client may get a refund or may terminate an investment advisory contract before its expiration date							nay get a		
2.	Тур	es of clients -	- Applicant generally provides inv	vestmen	t advice	e to: (c	heck those the	hat apply)		
		A. Indiv	iduals		E.	Trusts	, estates, or	charitable organizations		
		B. Bank	s or thrift institutions		F.	Corpo	rations or bu	usiness entities other than	those 1	isted above
		C. Inves	stment companies		G.	Other	(describe or	n Schedule F)		
		D. Pensi	ion and profit sharing plans							

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Answer all items. Complete amended pages in full, circle amended items and file with execution page (page 1).

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3.	Тур	es of I	nvestments. Applicant offers advice on the following:	(check	those	that apply)			
		A.	Equity securities		H.	United States government securities			
			(1) exchange-listed securities(2) securities traded over-the-counter(3) foreign issuers		I.	Options contracts on: (1) securities (2) commodities			
		B.	Warrants		J.	Futures contracts on:			
		C.	Corporate debt securities (other than commercial paper)			(1) tangibles(2) intangibles			
		D.	Commercial paper			(2)8.0.00			
		E.	Certificates of deposit		K.	Interests in partnerships investing in:			
		F. G.	Municipal securities Investment company securities:			(1) real estate(2) oil and gas interests(3) other (explain on Schedule F)			
			(1) variable life insurance(2) variable annuities(3) mutual fund shares		L.	Other (explain on Schedule F)			
4.	. Methods of Analysis, Sources of Information, and Investment Strategies.								
	A.	Applicant's security analysis methods include: (check those that apply)							
	(1)		Charting	(4)		Cyclical			
	(2)		Fundamental	(5)		Other (explain on Schedule F)			
	(3)		Technical						
	B.	The n	nain sources of information applicant uses include: (che	ck tho	se tha	t apply)			
	(1)		Financial newspapers and magazines	(5)		Timing services			
	(2)		Inspections of corporate activities	(6)		Annual reports, prospectuses, filings with Securities and Exchange Commission	ith the		
	(3)		Research materials prepared by others			•			
	(4)		Corporate rating services	(7)	Ш	Company press releases			
	()	_		(8)		Other (explain on Schedule F)			
	C.	The in	nvestment strategies used to implement any investment	advice	giver	n to clients include: (check those that app	oly)		
	(1)		Long term purchases (securities held at least a year)	(5)		Margin transactions			
	(2)		Short term purchases (securities sold within a year)	(6)		Option writing, including covered optic uncovered options or spreading strategi			
	(3)		Trading (securities sold within 30 days)	(7)		Other (explain on Schedule F)			
	(4)		Short sales						

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5.	Edu	catio	and Business St	andards.						
	Are there any general standards of education or business experience that applicant requires of those involved in determining or giving investment advice to clients? (If yes, describe these standards on Schedule F.)									
6.	Edu	catio	and Business Ba					·		
	For:									
	•	each	member of the in	vestment committee or group th	nat det	ermi	nes general inv	vestment advice to be given to c	lients, o	or
	• if the applicant has no investment committee or group, each individual who determines general investment advice given to clients (if more than five, respond only for their supervisors)									
	•	each	principal executiv	ve officer of applicant or each p	erson	with	similar status	or performing similar functions	,	
	On S	Sched	ıle F, give the:							
	•	nam vear	e of birth					on after high school ground for the preceding five year	ars	
7.	Oth			(check those that apply)						
		A.		vely engaged in a business othe	r than	givin	g investment	advice.		
		B.								
		C.	investment advic					olves something other than prov	ding	
0	Oth	Ei	•					bent on them, on benedule 1.)		
8.		er rin A.	•	Activities or Affiliations. (chec stered (or has an application pe				ker-dealer.		
		B.	Applicant is regis		nding)) as a	futures comm	ission merchant, commodity po	ol opera	ator or
		C.	Applicant has arr	rangements that are material to	its adv	isory	business or it	ts clients with a related person w	ho is a:	
		(1)	broker-dealer			(7)	accounting f	īrm		
		(2)	investment comp	any		(8)	law firm			
		(3)	other investment	adviser		(9)	insurance co	mpany or agency		
		(4)	financial plannin	g firm		(10)	pension cons	sultant		
		(5)		operator, commodity trading s commission merchant		(11)	real estate br	roker or dealer		
		(6)	banking or thrift	institution		(12)	entity that cr	reates or packages limited partner	rships	
	(Fo	or eacl	checked box in C	C, on Schedule F identify the re-	lated p	erso	n and describe	the relationship and the arrange	ments.))
	D.	Is ap	plicant or a related	d person a general partner in an	y part	nersh	ip in which cl	ients are solicited to invest?	Yes	No
			(I:	f yes, describe on Schedule F th	ne part	nersh	ips and what	they invest in.)		

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Answer all items. Complete amended pages in full, circle amended items and file with execution page (page 1).

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9.	. Participation or Interest in Client Transactions.					
	Applic	cant (or a related person: (check those that apply)			
		A.	As principal, buys securities for itself from or sells securities it owns to	any client.		
		B.	As broker or agent effects securities transactions for compensation for a	any client.		
		C.	As broker or agent for any person other than a client effects transactions bought from a brokerage customer.	s in which client securities are so	ld to or	
		D.	Recommends to clients that they buy or sell securities or investment properson has some financial interest.	oducts in which the applicant or a	ı related	
	☐ I	E.	Buys or sells for itself securities that it also recommends to clients.			
	(For		box checked, describe on Schedule F when the applicant or a related pe at restrictions, internal procedures, or disclosures are used for conflicts of			
			Schedule F, your code of ethics, and state that you will provide a copy of the tupon request	of your code of ethics to any clie	ent or	
10.	prospective client upon request. 10. Conditions for Managing Accounts. Does the applicant provide investment supervisory services, manage investment advisory accounts or hold itself out as providing financial planning or some similarly termed services and impose a minimum dollar value of assets or other conditions for starting or maintaining an account?					
			(If yes, describe on Schedule F)			
			Accounts . If applicant provides investment supervisory services, managed out as providing financial planning or some similarly termed services:			
	trigg	gering	below the reviews and reviewers of the accounts. For reviews , include g factors. For reviewers , include the number of reviewers, their titles a licant on performing reviews, and number of accounts assigned each.			
from applicant on performing reviews, and number of accounts assigned each. B. Describe below the nature and frequency of regular reports to clients on their accounts.						

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12.	Inv	estment or l	Brokerage Discretion.			
	A.	Does appl	icant or any related person have authority to determ	nine, without obtaining specific client conse		No
		(1) secur	rities to be bought or sold?		Yes Yes	
	(2) amount of the securities to be bought or sold?					
	(3) broker or dealer to be used?					
		(4) com	mission rates paid?		Yes	No
	В.	Does appl	icant or a related person suggest brokers to clients?	?	Yes	No
	For each yes answer to A describe on Schedule F any limitations on the authority. For each yes to A(3), A(4) or B, describe on Schedule F the factors considered in selecting brokers and determining the reasonableness of their commissions. If the value of products, research and services given to the applicant or a related person is a factor, describe:					
		• the pr	oducts, research and services			
		• wheth service	er clients may pay commissions higher than those es	obtainable from other brokers in return for t	those produc	ts and
		• wheth	er research is used to service all of applicant's according	ounts or just those accounts paying for it; an	ıd	
			rocedures the applicant used during the last fiscal yoduct and research services received.	year to direct client transactions to a particul	ar broker in	return
13.	Ado	ditional Cor	npensation.			
	Doe	es the applica	ant or a related person have any arrangements, oral	l or in writing, where it:		
	A.		h by or receives some economic benefit (including from a non-client in connection with giving advice		Yes Yes	No No
	B.	directly or	indirectly compensates any person for client refer	rals?		
			(For each yes, describe the arrang	gements on Schedule F.)		

• requires prepayment of more than \$500 in fees per client and 6 or more months in advance

Securities and Exchange Commission); or

Has applicant provided a Schedule G balance sheet?

Yes

No

Balance Sheet. Applicant must provide a balance sheet for the most recent fiscal year on Schedule G if applicant:

has custody of client funds or securities (unless applicant is registered or registering only with the

Schedule F of	Applicant:	SEC File Number:	Date:
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Continuation Sheet for Form ADV Part II		801-	

(Do not use this Schedule as a continuation sheet for Form ADV Part I or any other schedules.)

1. Full name of applicant exa	ctly as stated in Item 1A of Part I of Form ADV:	IRS Empl. Ident. No.:
Item of Form (identify)	Answer	
•		

Complete amended pages in full, circle amended items and file with execution page (page 1).

Schedule G of
Form ADV
Balance Sheet

financial position.

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(Answers in Response to Form ADV Part II Item 14.)

1. Fu	Il name of applicant exactly as stated in Item 1A of Part I of Form ADV:	IRS Empl. Ident. No.:				
	Instructions					
1.	The balance sheet must be:					
	A. Prepared in accordance with generally accepted accounting principles					
	B. Audited by an independent public accountant					
	C. Accompanied by a note stating the principles used to prepare it, the basis of included securities, and any other explanations required for clarity.					
2.	Securities included at cost should show their market or fair value parenthetically.					
3.	Qualifications and any accompanying independent accountant's report must confo	orm to Article 2 of Regulation S-X				
	(17 CFR 210.2-01 et. seq.).					
4.	Sole proprietor investment advisers:					
	A. Must show investment advisory business assets and liabilities separate from of liabilities	ther business and personal assets and				
	B. May aggregate other business and personal asset and liabilities unless there is	an asset deficiency in the total				

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(for sponsors of wrap fee programs)

Name of wrap fee program or programs described in attached brochure:

- 1. Applicability of Schedule. This Schedule must be completed by applicants that are compensated under a wrap fee program for sponsoring, organizing, or administering the program, or for selecting, or providing advice to clients regarding the selection of, other investment advisers in the program ("sponsors"). A wrap fee program is any program under which a specified fee or fees not based directly upon transactions in a client's account is charged for investment advisory services (which may include portfolio management or advice concerning the selection of other investment advisers) and execution of client transactions.
- 2. Use of Schedule. This Schedule sets forth the information the sponsor must include in the wrap fee brochure it is required to deliver or offer to deliver to clients and prospective clients of its wrap fee programs under Rule 204-3 under the federal Advisers Act and similar rules of jurisdictions. The wrap fee brochure prepared in response to this Schedule must be filed with the Commission and the jurisdictions as part of Form ADV by completing the identifying information on this Schedule and attaching the brochure. Brochures should be prepared separately, not on copies of this Schedule. Any wrap fee brochure filed with the Commission as part of an amendment to Form ADV shall contain in the upper right corner of the cover page the sponsors' registration number (801-).
- 3. General Contents of Brochure. Unlike Parts I and II of this form, this Schedule is not organized in "check-the-box" format. These instructions, including the requests for information in Item 7 below, should not be repeated in the brochure. Rather, this Schedule describes minimum disclosures that must be made in the brochure to satisfy the sponsor's duty to disclose all material facts about the sponsor and its wrap fee programs. Nothing in this Schedule relieves the sponsor from any obligation under any provision of the federal Advisers Act or rules thereunder, or other federal or state law to disclose information to its advisory clients or prospective advisory clients not specifically required by this Schedule.
- **4.** *Multiple Sponsors.* If two or more persons fall within the definition of "sponsor" in Item 1 above for a single wrap fee program, only one such sponsor need complete the Schedule. The sponsors may choose among themselves the sponsor that will complete the Schedule.
- 5. Omission of Inapplicable Information. Any information not specifically required by this Schedule that is included in the brochure should be applicable to clients and prospective clients of the sponsor's wrap fee programs. If the sponsor is required to complete this Schedule with respect to more than one wrap fee program, the sponsor may omit from the brochure furnished to clients and prospective clients of any wrap fee program or programs information required by this Schedule that is not applicable to clients or prospective clients of that wrap fee program or programs. If a sponsor of more than one wrap fee program prepares separate wrap fee brochures for clients of different programs, each brochure must be filed with the Commission and the jurisdictions attached to a separate copy of this Schedule. Each such brochure must state that the sponsor sponsors other wrap fee programs and state how brochures for those programs may be obtained.
- **6.** *Updating.* Sponsors are required to file an amendment to the brochure promptly after any information in the brochure becomes materially inaccurate. Amendments may be made by use of a "sticker", *i.e.*, a supplement affixed to the brochure that indicates what information is being added or updated and states the new or revised information, as long as the resulting brochure is readable. Stickers should be dated and should be incorporated into the text of the brochure when the brochure itself is revised.
- 7. *Contents of Brochure*. Include in the brochure prepared in response to this Schedule:
 - (a) on the cover page, the sponsor's name, address, telephone number, and the following legend in bold type or some other prominent fashion:

This brochure provides clients with information about [name of sponsor] and the [name of program or programs] that should be considered before becoming a client of the [name of program or programs]. This information has not been approved or verified by any governmental authority.

- (b) a table of contents reflecting the subject headings in the sponsor's brochure.
- (c) the amount of the wrap fee charged for each program or, if fees vary according to a schedule established by the sponsor, a table setting forth the fee schedule, whether such fees are negotiable, the portion of the total fee (or the range of such amounts) paid to persons providing advice to clients regarding the purchase or sale of specific securities under the program ("portfolio managers"), and the services provided under each program (including the types of portfolio management services);

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- (d) a statement that the program may cost the client more or less than purchasing such services separately and a statement of the factors that bear upon the relative cost of the program (e.g., the cost of the services if provided separately and the trading activity in the client's account);
- (e) if applicable, a statement that the person recommending the program to the client receives compensation as a result of the client's participation in the program, that the amount of this compensation may be more than what the person would receive if the client participated in other programs of the sponsor or paid separately for investment advice, brokerage, and other services, and that the person may therefore have a financial incentive to recommend the wrap fee program over other programs or services;
- (f) a description of the nature of any fees that the client may pay in addition to the wrap fee and the circumstances under which these fees may be paid (including, if applicable, mutual fund expenses and mark-ups, mark-downs, or spreads paid to market makers from whom securities were obtained by the wrap fee broker);
- (g) how the program's portfolio managers are selected and reviewed, the basis upon which portfolio managers are recommended or chosen for particular clients, and the circumstances under which the sponsor will replace or recommend the replacement of the portfolio manager;
- (h) (1) if applicable, a statement to the effect that portfolio manager performance information is not reviewed by the sponsor or a third party and/or that performance information is not calculated on a uniform and consistent basis,
 - (2) if performance information is reviewed to determine its accuracy, the name of the party who reviews the information and a brief description of the nature of the review,
 - (3) a reference to any standards (*i.e.*, industry standards or standards usely solely by the sponsor) under which performance information may be calculated;
- (i) a description of the information about the client that is communicated by the sponsor to the client's portfolio manager, and how often or under what circumstances the sponsor provides updated information about the client to the portfolio manager;
- (j) any restrictions on the ability of clients to contact and consult with portfolio managers;
- (k) in narrative text, the information required by Items 7 and 8 of Part II of this form and, as applicable to clients of the wrap fee program, the information required by Items 2, 5, 6, 9A and C, 10, 11, 13 and 14 of Part II;
- (l) if any practice or relationship disclosed in response to Item 7, 8, 9A, 9C and 13 of Part II presents a conflict between the interests of the sponsor and those of its clients, explain the nature of any such conflict of interest; and
- (m) if the sponsor or its divisions or employees covered under the same investment adviser registration as the sponsor act as portfolio managers for a wrap fee program described in the brochure, a brief, general description of the investments and investment strategies utilized by those portfolio managers.
- **8.** Organization and Cross References. Except for the cover page requirements in Item 7(a) above, information contained in the brochure need not follow the order of the items listed in Item 7. However, the brochure should not be organized in such a manner that important information called by the form is obscured.

Set forth below the page(s) of the brochure on which the various disclosures required by Item 7 are provided.

		Page(s)			Page(s)			Page(s)
Item	7(a) #7(b) #7(c) #7(d) #7(e)	cover	Item	7(f) #7(g) #7(h) #7(i)		Item	7(j) #7(k) #7(l) #7(m)	

Form ADV (Paper Version) UNIFORM APPLICATION FOR INVESTMENT ADVISER REGISTRATION

STATE-REGISTERED INVESTMENT ADVISER EXECUTION PAGE

You must complete the following Execution Page to Form ADV. This execution page must be signed and attached to your initial application for state registration and all amendments to registration.

1. Appointment of Agent for Service of Process

By signing this Form ADV Execution Page, you, the undersigned adviser, irrevocably appoint the legally designated officers and their successors, of the state in which you maintain your *principal office and place of business* and any other state in which you are applying for registration or amending your registration, as your agents to receive service, and agree that such *persons* may accept service on your behalf, of any notice, subpoena, summons, *order* instituting *proceedings*, demand for arbitration, or other process or papers, and you further agree that such service may be made by registered or certified mail, in any federal or state action, administrative *proceeding* or arbitration brought against you in any place subject to the jurisdiction of the United States, if the action, *proceeding* or arbitration (a) arises out of any activity in connection with your investment advisory business that is subject to the jurisdiction of the United States, and (b) is *founded*, directly or indirectly, upon the provisions of: (i) the Securities Act of 1933, the Securities Exchange Act of 1934, the Trust Indenture Act of 1939, the Investment Company Act of 1940, or the Investment Advisers Act of 1940, or any rule or regulation under any of these acts, or (ii) the laws of the state in which you maintain your *principal office and place of business* or of any state in which you are applying for registration, or amending your registration.

2. State-Registered Investment Adviser Affidavit

If you are subject to state regulation, by signing this Form ADV, you represent that, you are in compliance with the registration requirements of the state in which you maintain your *principal place of business* and are in compliance with the bonding, capital, and recordkeeping requirements of that state.

Signature

I, the undersigned, sign this Form ADV on behalf of, and with the authority of, the investment adviser. The investment adviser and I both certify, under penalty of perjury under the laws of the United States of America, that the information and statements made in this ADV, including exhibits and any other information submitted, are true and correct, and that I am signing this Form ADV Execution Page as a free and voluntary act.

I certify that the adviser's books and records will be preserved and available for inspection as required by law. Finally, I authorize any *person* having custody or possession of these books and records to make them available to federal and state regulatory representatives.

Signature:	Date:	
Printed Name:	Title:	
Adviser <i>CRD</i> Number:	-	